



Biyani Girls College
First mid Term Examination 2025-26
BCA Vth Semester

Subject- Trade Unions & Industrial Relations (UG-MDC-BDM-75T-301)

Time: 3 Hrs.

MM: 80

[I] Very short answer questions.

(10*2=20)

1. Define trade unionism.
2. What is the scope of trade unionism?
3. State any two objectives of trade unions.
4. Define social security.
5. What do Sidney and Beatrice Webb say about the role of trade unions?
6. What is Karl Marx's view on trade unions?
7. Define Mahatma Gandhi's concept of trusteeship.
8. Mention any two features of the history of trade unions in India.
9. When was the first trade union formed in India?
10. What is environmental awareness in relation to trade unions?

[II] Long questions.

(4*15= 60)

1. Explain the meaning, scope, significance, and objectives of trade unionism with suitable examples.
2. Discuss in detail the various theories of trade unionism, including Hoxie, Webbs, Karl Marx, and Mahatma Gandhi.
3. Describe the history and structure of trade unions in India. Highlight the growth phases and challenges.
4. Explain the functions of trade unions with respect to wages, labour welfare, training & education, social security, social responsibility, and environmental awareness.